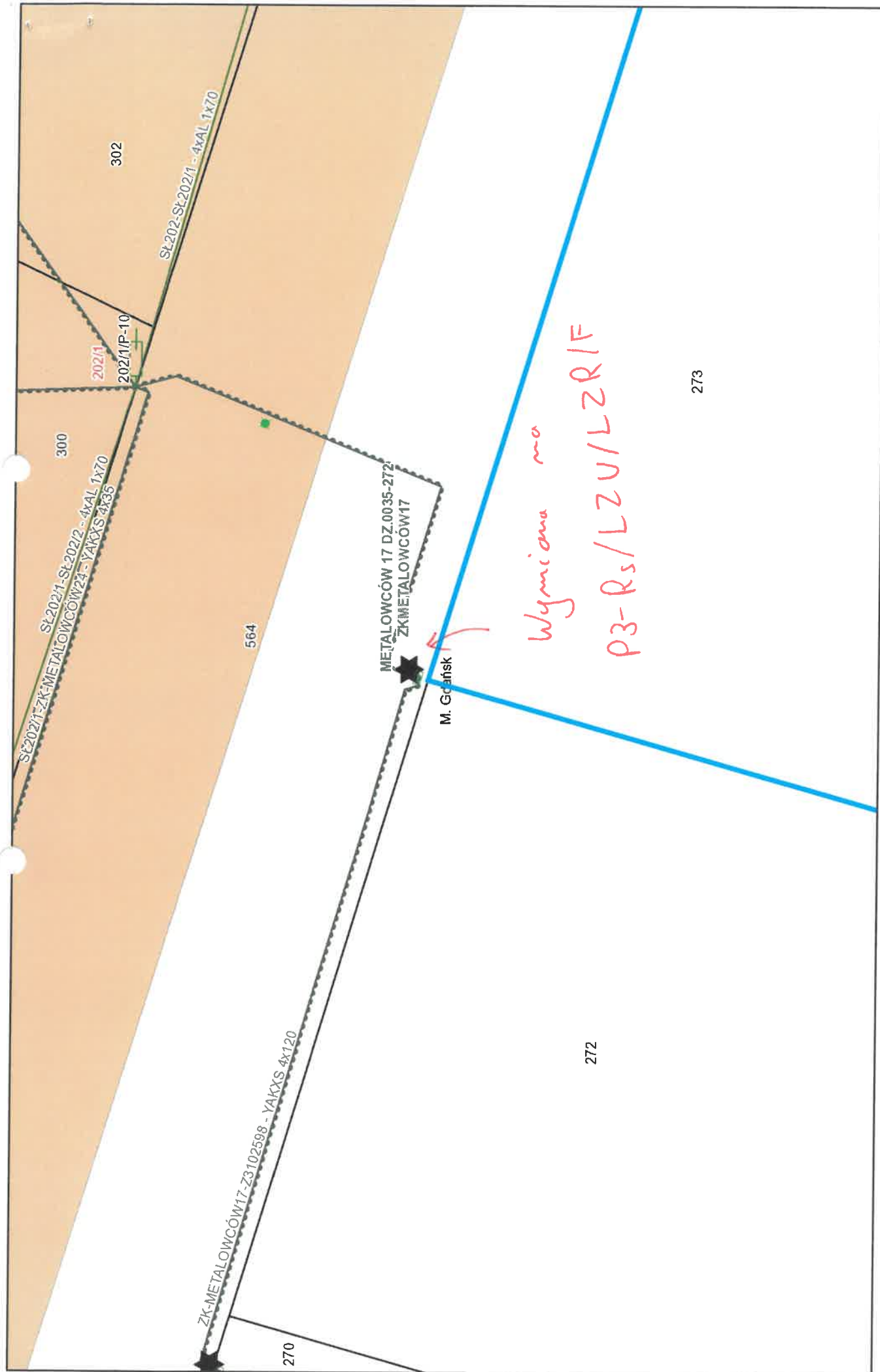
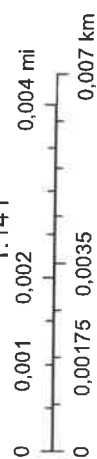




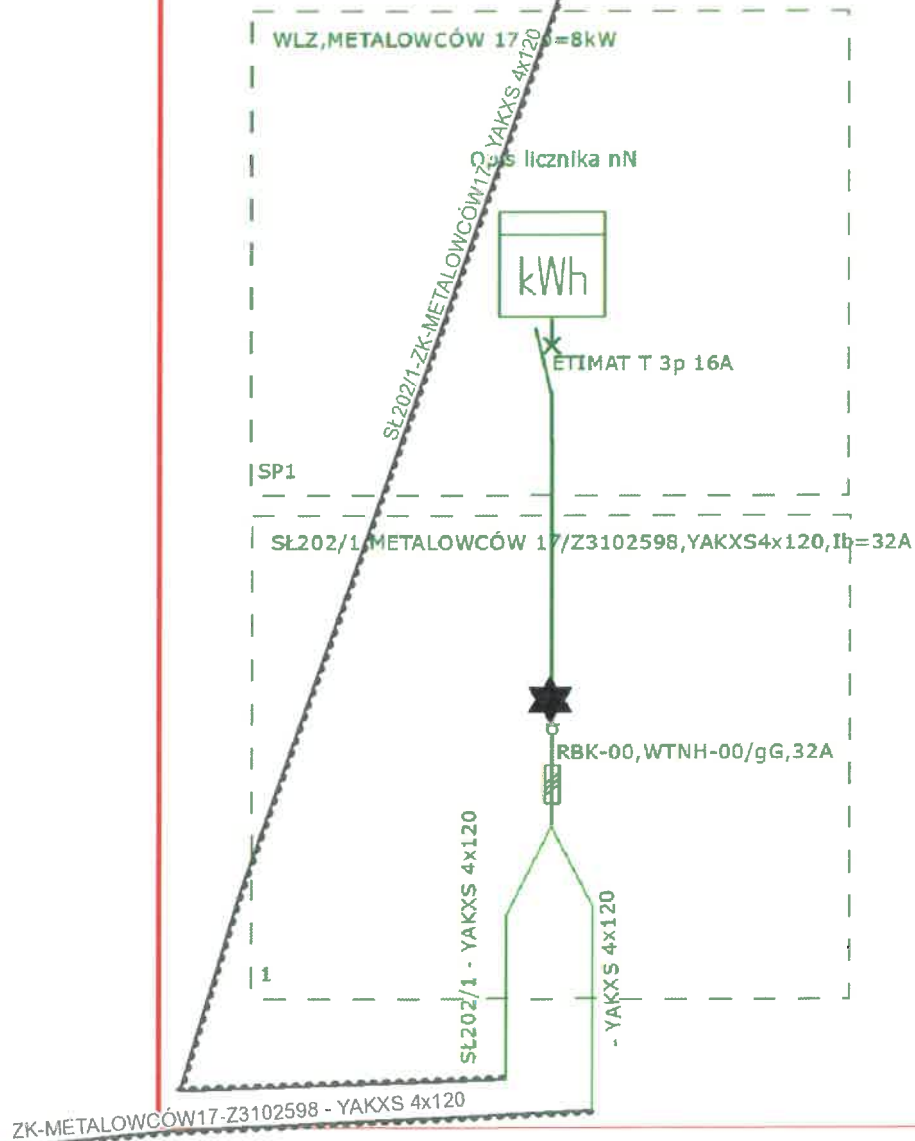
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1:141



ZK-METALOWCÓW 17

typ: P1-Rs/LZV/LZR/F data aktualizacji: 2015-01-27



marca 25, 2026

